



## **The Langstane Group**

### **Fire Safety in Communal Areas Policy**

Approved by leadership team	13 March 2024
Board of Management / Committee name	Performance Committee
Approval date	21 May 2024
Implementation date	1 June 2024
Review date	May 2027
Version	Version 4

Version	Date approved	Changes
Version 1	2 October 2017	New Policy
Version 2	19 October 2020	<p>Revision to Section 5.2 - Fire Risk Assessment cycles to bring in line with Local Government guidance (based on English guidance as there is currently no similar Scottish guidance available).</p> <p>Addition of Section 5.3 – Fire Responsibility Matrices for Specialised Housing</p> <p>Addition to Section 5.4 (now 5.5) to allow discretion for 'reasonable adjustment' fixtures in common areas where these don't present a risk other tenants</p>
Version 3	February 2021	<p>Minor amendments to add appendices as follows:</p> <p>Appendix 2 – evacuation plan for properties with communal alarm system</p> <p>Appendix 3 – evacuation plan for properties with no communal alarm system</p> <p>Appendix 4 – Poster – Belongings in communal areas</p>
Version 4	April 2024	<p>Amendments to update to current policy template</p> <p>Minor updates to terminology</p> <p>Additional sections added on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relevant legislation and guidance</li> <li>• Domestic smoke detection</li> <li>• Repairs &amp; maintenance</li> <li>• Furniture and furnishings</li> </ul> <p>Revisions made to existing sections to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Approach to stay put versus escape</li> <li>• Change in definition of low risk (to more four storeys or less) and high risk( more than four storeys) to match building regulations</li> <li>• Introduction of quarterly safety meetings for specialised housing</li> </ul>

## 1. Introduction

Langstane Housing Association is a Co-operative and Community Benefit Society, and a registered social landlord with charitable status.

The Langstane Group (Langstane) consists of Langstane Housing Association Limited and its wholly owned subsidiaries.

This policy applies to all members of the Langstane Group.

Langstane strives to ensure the safety of its tenants and takes its moral and legal responsibilities in this regard very seriously.

Langstane has fire risk assessments in place for all blocks of flats and these have identified inappropriate storage of materials and belongings in communal areas as a significant risk to tenants. This policy is intended to set out a clear and consistent approach to managing fire safety in communal areas.

The policy considers the approach to belongings being stored in communal areas, but also sets out the Langstane's approach to wider fire safety including undertaking fire risk assessments, maintaining fire equipment and ensuring tenants are fire aware.

For the purposes of this policy, a communal area is any area within a development that is not within the confines of a tenant's property. Such areas include corridors, stairwells, meter cupboards, basements, bin stores, external common gardens, entrances to buildings and car parks

## 2. Aims and objectives of this policy

The objectives of this policy are to maintain fire safety in communal areas of developments by setting out:

- a clear, consistent approach to the storage and removal of unauthorised belongings in communal areas
- requirements for fire risk assessments and inspections of communal areas
- requirements for servicing and maintenance of fire equipment in communal areas
- requirements for carrying out repairs and maintenance in communal areas
- the approach to ensuring tenants are fire aware

## 3. Links to other policies

This policy should be read in conjunction with Langstane's:

- Health & Safety Policy
- Accompanying Fire Safety procedures
- Estate Management Policy
- Planned and Cyclical Maintenance Policy
- Responsive Repairs Policy
- Electrical Safety Policy and Management Plan

## 4. Relevant legislation and guidance

- BS 5839-6:2019+A1:2020 – fire detection and alarm systems
- Building (Scotland) Regulations 2004
- Domestic Technical Handbook (as revised)
- Electrical Equipment (Safety) Regulations 1994
- Fire (Scotland) Act 2005
- Fire Safety (Scotland) Regulations 2006
- Furniture and Furnishings (Fire) (Safety) Regulations 1988
- Gas Safety (Installation and Use) Regulations 1998
- Health and Safety (Safety Signs and Signals) Regulations 1996
- Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974
- Scottish Government Practical Fire Safety Guidance for Existing High-Rise Domestic Buildings
- Scottish Government's Practical Guidance on Fire Safety in Existing Specialised Housing and Similar Premises
- Scottish Government's Practical Guidance on Fire Safety in Existing Premises with Sleeping Accommodation

## 5. Policy

### 5.1 Domestic smoke detection

All properties are fitted with smoke detection that meets the tolerable standard and will have (as a minimum)

- One smoke alarm in the principal living area
- One smoke alarm in every circulation space on each storey (such as halls and landings)
- One heat alarm in every kitchen

All detectors will be ceiling mounted and interlinked. Detectors will be hard-wired or be battery operated (10 year sealed battery) or a mix of both types.

All properties with a gas appliance will have CO detection installed in every room with a combustion appliance or flue. CO detection will normally be interlinked with the smoke detection, although this is not a requirement of the tolerable standard.

Specialised alarms (such as vibrating pads, flashing lights etc) can be provided to tenants with a disability , impairment or particular need on request through the adaptations service.

### 5.2 Evacuation Plans

All of Langstane's flatted blocks will have Fire Evacuation Notices displayed in the communal area<sup>1</sup>. Tenants will be encouraged to familiarise themselves with their escape routes and to form their own personal evacuation plan for themselves and their family should an emergency situation arise.

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<sup>1</sup> Fire Evacuation Notices will be displayed in all blocks by August 2021

Langstane will provide new tenants with a leaflet providing information on fire safety and guidance on preparing a personal evacuation plan. This leaflet will also be made available on Langstane's website for existing tenants.

In the event of a fire, tenants must evacuate their building in accordance with the displayed Fire Evacuation Notice (see Appendices 2 and 3).

As Langstane has a high number of older buildings where fire compartmentation information is limited, tenants are advised to leave the building in the event of a fire unless they cannot, in which case they should stay put. To facilitate early escape in the event of a fire, all Langstane communal areas are fitted with smoke detection (see section 5.16).

### 5.3 Fire risk assessments

Fire risk assessments will be carried out by a competent person (normally an external consultancy) for all communal areas within blocks of flats owned by Langstane and these will be reviewed on a periodic basis as follows:

- Lower risk – low rise (less than five storeys or 11m), general needs tenant group – assessment reviewed internally every 2 years and new assessment every 4 years
- Higher risk – five or more storeys (11m+), Houses in Multiple Occupancy, higher risk tenant group – assessment reviewed internally every year and new assessment every 3 years

Fire risk assessments may be reviewed / renewed sooner where:

- Physical alterations are made to the building including changes to material finishes
- There is a significant non-physical change to the building, for instance a change from general needs accommodation to supported accommodation
- There is reason to suspect the original fire risk assessment may no longer be valid, for instance the behaviour of a recent fire
- Improvement works have been carried out as identified by a fire risk assessment and the fire safety of the building requires to be reassessed

### 5.4 Fire Responsibility Matrices for Specialised Housing

In accordance with the Scottish Government's Practical Guidance on Fire Safety in Existing Specialised Housing, all properties which fall under the classification of specialised housing will have a fire responsibility matrix which clearly sets out who (landlord, support provider or service commissioning body) is responsible for different aspects of fire safety. The matrix considers both person-centred fire safety and property specific fire safety. The responsibility matrix will be developed in discussion with support providers and reviewed annually or as and when circumstances at a property change.

Given the more complex requirements of specialised housing, quarterly meetings will be held with support agencies for these properties to consider fire safety issues alongside other safety and tenancy matters. The Team Leader – Property Compliance will lead the quarterly meetings.

## 5.5 Fire safety improvement plans

Improvement actions identified by the fire safety risk assessments will be added to the housing management system to allow them to be tracked. Actions will be allocated timescales based on priority and more complex actions may be added to future planned maintenance programmes, depending on the urgency of the action. Improvement actions may include items such as upgrading fire doors, installing emergency lighting or improving fire signage.

## 5.6 Belongings in communal areas

Inappropriate storage of belongings in communal areas is an issue that is highlighted in the majority of fire risk assessments undertaken by Langstane.

There are two approaches to managing this issue:

- Zero tolerance – no belongings are allowed within communal areas under any circumstances, or
- Managed use – certain low risk items are allowed in communal areas with permission, and providing that they do not inhibit safe escape from the building or create a fire risk

Langstane will adopt a zero tolerance approach to belongings in communal areas and will not permit any items to be stored in communal areas including in stairwells, corridors or under stairs.

An accumulation of belongings in communal areas provides fuel to start a fire and will create a spread of smoke and flame, blocking escape routes.

For clarity, belongings will include (but are not limited to):

- Flammable liquids or gases, including items containing flammable liquids or gases, for example:
  - Patio heaters or barbecues
  - Paints or solvent based materials
  - Gas heaters or pressurised cylinders
  - Motorcycles / mopeds
  - Petrol driven gardening equipment
  - Portable generators

(In accordance with the Tenant Handbook, flammable items should not be stored within tenants' homes either).

- Mobility scooters, wheelchairs, walking frames

- Any recycling, waste or wheelie bins
- Clothes, shoes, boots, wellingtons etc.
- Any electrical equipment
- Any exercise equipment, for example exercise bike, cross trainer, weights etc.
- Clothes drying equipment
- Gardening equipment
- Festive decorations, Christmas trees etc.
- Prams or buggies
- Bicycles (see exception below) including electric bicycles
- Children's toys
- Any items of furniture (chairs, tables, storage units, mattresses etc.)
- Curtains, net curtains, blinds on communal windows
- Pictures, posters or other flammable wall coverings
- Carpets, rugs or runners
- Plant pots and plants, artificial flowers
- Any other items identified as a fire hazard or an obstruction to an escape route

The only exceptions:

The Association will allow:

- Bicycles (not electric). In some common areas bike hangers have been provided and tenants are permitted to use these to store bicycles. Where hangers are provided these must be used – any bicycles which are not stored on hangars will be treated as unauthorised belongings. Where hangers are not provided, bicycles must not be stored in communal areas.
- Door mats. Tenants may have a door mat at their flat entrance door. The door mat must have a non-slip backing and should be approximately 40 x 60cm in size. Off cuts of carpet should not be used as door mats.

Reasonable adjustments

Where a tenant requires a fixture or fitting in the communal area to assist with a particular need / disability this will be considered on a case by case basis. Although Langstane will seek to accommodate requests for reasonable adjustments, permission will be withheld where the fixture or fitting would cause a danger to other tenants' safety.

Signage highlighting the Association's zero tolerance approach to belongings will be displayed in all stairwells. (see Appendix 4)

## 5.7 Communal area inspections

Formal fire safety risk assessments will be carried out at regular intervals as per section 5.3.

In addition, Estates Assistants or the Stock Condition Surveyor will carry out informal fire checks when visiting developments, usually at least once every 3 months, using

the checklist provided at Appendix 1. Checks will be registered in the fire log on site to avoid duplication.

All employees visiting developments will be aware of the need to visually check for fire risks and report these to the Property team or Housing team. In particular employees should check and report:

- Damaged fire equipment e.g. smoke vent windows stuck in the open position, emergency lighting not working, fire exit signage damaged
- Fire doors which do not close properly or block entrance doors which are not secure
- Trip hazards on escape routes e.g. loose flooring, unauthorised belongings
- Other safety risks on escape routes including evidence of smoking in communal areas, loose handrails, damaged plasterboard linings

## 5.8 Repairs & maintenance

Poorly planned maintenance works can impact on fire safety, for instance by breaching fire compartmentation.

Any repairs that have the potential to impact on fire safety (particularly disruptive works that pass through separating walls, floors or ceilings) must be managed by a Property Officer and post-inspected on completion.

Such works must be alerted to the Team Leader – Property Compliance in order that the relevant fire risk assessment can be reviewed if required.

Any contractors undertaking hot works must be issued with a Langstane hot works permit prior to starting work.

## 5.9 Furniture and furnishings

Where furniture and/or furnishings are provided by Langstane these will be fully compliant with the Furniture and Furnishings (Fire) (Safety) Regulations 1988.

All electrical appliances provided with tenancies will be Electrical Equipment Tested (EET) in accordance with Langstane's Electrical Safety Policy.

## 5.10 Dealing with unauthorised belongings

Where unauthorised belongings are being stored in a communal area, the Estates Assistant or Housing Officer will attempt to locate the owner to have the items removed.

Where the owner cannot be located the items will be photographed and uplifted, either by Langstane's general assistant or by an external contractor. Items with an estimated value of over £150 (for instance bicycles, prams etc.) will be kept in storage for 21 days before being disposed of. All other items will be disposed of immediately.

Where the owner is identified, but the items are not removed from the communal areas, Langstane will arrange uplift and recharge the owner for the cost.

Owners wishing to reclaim valuable items from storage must cover the removal and storage costs for the items before the items are returned (currently reclaim cost is £25 and will be reviewed annually).

Where Langstane has to repeatedly remove unauthorised items from communal areas at a particular development, and the owner cannot be identified, Langstane reserves the right to invoice all properties in that block for a share of the removal and disposal costs.

## 5.11 Prevention

The most effective way to implement fire safety is to ensure that tenants are fire aware and have as much information and advice about fire safety and potential fire risks as possible. The following methods will be used to educate tenants on fire safety:

### 5.11.1 Information at initial allocation visit

During the allocation visit, the allocating officer will highlight evacuation notices and fire escape routes to potential tenants, as well as explaining responsibilities under the zero tolerance approach to belongings.

### 5.11.2 Tenant pack at sign-up

The tenant pack provided to tenants when they move in to a Langstane property will include a copy of the Scottish Fire Service's 'Your Guide to Fire Safety' and Langstane's own 'Tenants Fire Safety Guide'. New tenants will be advised of any specific fire measures relating to their home when they sign their tenancy.

### 5.11.3 Newsletter and website

The tenant newsletter and Langstane website will be used to periodically remind tenants of the risks of fire and preventative measures that can be taken to reduce the risks.

### 5.11.4 Scheme noticeboards

Fire resistant notice boards will be located in all flatted blocks. Notice boards will be used to display fire safety notices, draw attention to unauthorised items which have been removed to storage or disposed of and will highlight any fire safety initiatives that tenants might wish to take advantage of.

### 5.11.5 Fire safety home checks

The Scottish Fire and Rescue Service provide free home checks – information on how to access this service will be provided to new tenants in their tenant pack, and a link will be made available on Langstane's website. Tenants will be

encouraged to take advantage of the free home check once they have settled in to their new home.

## 5.12 Alterations

Tenants should be aware that changes they make to their home can impact on the fire safety of the block that they live in. Tenants should not:

- Tamper with or remove door closers on fire doors within their property
- Tamper with, cover or remove smoke detectors, CO detectors or heat detectors within their property
- Damage plasterboard linings on separating walls within their property (the wall that separates one flat from another)
- Replace existing electrical fittings (light fittings, sockets etc.) without approval from Langstane.
- Make changes to their flat entrance door or door frame, as this could reduce the integrity and fire performance of the door.

Where a tenant has made changes to their property that could impact on the fire safety of their property or the block they live in, Langstane will recharge the tenant for any remedial works required to restore the property's fire integrity.

In communal areas, the following are vital to maintain fire safety and should not be tampered with:

- Plasterboard linings within communal areas – these are intended to reduce the spread of fire throughout a building and damage to the plasterboard linings can reduce their integrity, causing a fire to spread more quickly.
- Communal smoke detectors or fire alarms – these are intended to give tenants early warning of a fire to allow time to escape
- Fire signage and emergency lighting – these are intended to assist tenants with escape in the event of an emergency. Escape routes may be filled with black smoke and emergency lighting and fire signage can provide much needed assistance in identifying escape routes.
- Smoke ventilation within communal areas – this ensures that smoke is vented from escape routes and avoids tenants becoming overcome by smoke during their escape

If tenants notice that any of these items are damaged they should report this to Langstane on 01224 423000

## 5.13 Smoking and vaping

Smoking and vaping in internal communal areas is not permitted.

## 5.14 Storage

Where there is a clear issue with a lack of storage at developments, Langstane will consider ways of providing external storage (for example bike storage) to prevent the accumulation of belongings in stairwells. This will be subject to funding being available, and will be subject to there being sufficient external grounds on which to site the storage facilities.

## 5.15 Maintenance of fire equipment

Where fire equipment has been provided, Langstane will ensure that it is serviced and maintained in accordance with manufacturers' recommendations and legal requirements. This equipment may include:

- Emergency lighting
- Fire alarm systems
- Dry risers
- Smoke ventilation windows
- Fire extinguishers
- Sprinklers

The type of equipment provided at each development will depend on the design and layout of the communal areas, the height of the building and the age of the building.

Langstane will maintain accurate records of fire equipment maintenance.

## 5.16 Communal smoke detection

All stairwells in flatted blocks are fitted with communal smoke detection in order to give early warning to tenants of a fire. The communal detection is not interlinked to dwellings.

## 6. Policy review

The policy will be reviewed every three years, or earlier if required by a change of legislation.

### **Right to complain**

In the event you are not satisfied with the service you have received, please contact Langstane for a copy of the Complaints Policy. This can also be viewed on Langstane Housing Association's website – [www.langstane-ha.co.uk](http://www.langstane-ha.co.uk).

### **Equality and diversity**

The Langstane Group / Langstane Housing Association is committed to promoting equality and diversity across all areas of work. Discrimination or harassment of any kind is not tolerated.

If you would like this document sent to you in large print, please contact Customer Services on 01224 423000.

Langstane Housing Association Ltd is a registered Scottish Charity No. SC 011754 and a registered Property Factor No. PF 000666



## Fire safety checklist for Estates Assistants / Stock Condition Surveyor

<b>Block / Scheme</b>				
<b>Inspected by</b>				
<b>Date of inspection</b>				
<b>Item</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Notes</b>
Are escape routes free from clutter and unauthorised belongings?				
Is there evidence of smoking in communal areas?				
Are emergency lights working?				
Are communal smoke detectors in place and undamaged?				
Is fire signage free from damage and legible?				
Are fire doors within communal areas closing fully and undamaged (doors and frames)?				
Are any fire doors within communal areas being propped open?				
Are any flat entrance fire doors / frames damaged?				
Is there evidence of communal smoke vent windows being tampered with or not working (held open, fixed shut etc.)				
Are communal floor coverings in good order? (check for loose floor coverings / trip hazards)				
Are stair balustrades and handrails secured?				
Are landlord stores locked?				
Are loft hatches closed and secured?				

Item	Yes	No	N/A	Notes
Are service ducts in communal areas closed and secured?				
Are wall finishes within communal areas undamaged?				
Are block entrance doors secured? (to prevent unauthorised entry)				
Externally – are paths, bin stores etc. free from clutter and fly tipping that might provide fuel for fire raising?				
Are there ongoing housekeeping issues (items being stored in communal areas) / evidence of smoking in communal areas etc.				
Other notes				



**FIRE EVACUATION PROCEDURE**  
**Flats with an audible communal alarm system**

**If you discover a fire in your flat you must:**

- ✓ Leave immediately, closing windows and doors behind you if it safe to do so
- ✓ Activate the fire alarm call point at the exit door (if one is fitted – not all schemes have one)
- ✓ Call the Fire & Rescue Service on **999** or **112** as soon as possible from a safe place
- ✗ **Do not** stop to collect personal belongings or valuable
- ✗ **Do not** investigate the fire
- ✗ **Do not** use the lift (if your block has one)

**If you are in your flat and you hear the communal alarm sounding or for any other reason suspect fire:**

- ✓ Call the Fire & Rescue Service on **999** or **112** (don't assume they have already been called)
- ✓ If it is safe and your escape route is free from smoke or flames, leave the building and make your way to a safe place away from the building
- ✓ If your escape route is not clear, **stay in your flat until help arrives**
- ✓ Find a suitable room with a window that opens and call for help
- ✓ As a precaution place bedding or a towel along the bottom of the door of the room you are in to prevent smoke entering
- ✓ Stay by the window and lean out to breath if you need to



**This is a no smoking area – this includes e-cigarettes**



**FIRE EVACUATION PROCEDURE**  
**Flats without an audible communal alarm system**

**If you discover a fire in your flat you must:**

- ✓ Leave immediately, closing windows and doors behind you if it safe to do so
- ✓ Call the Fire & Rescue Service on **999** or **112** as soon as possible from a safe place
- ✗ **Do not** stop to collect personal belongings or valuables
- ✗ **Do not** investigate the fire
- ✗ **Do not** use the lift (if your block has one)

**If you are in your flat and you suspect a fire elsewhere in the building:**

- ✓ Call the Fire & Rescue Service on **999** or **112** (don't assume they have already been called)
- ✓ If it is safe and your escape route is free from smoke or flames, leave the building and make your way to a safe place away from the building
- ✓ If your escape route is not clear, **stay in your flat until help arrives**
- ✗ Find a suitable room with a window that opens and call for help
- ✗ As a precaution place bedding or a towel along the bottom of the door of the room you are in to prevent smoke entering
- ✗ Stay by the window and lean out to breath if you need to



**This is a no smoking area – this includes e-cigarettes**

**FIRE SAFETY NOTICE**

Please keep communal areas clear of items to avoid obstructions or fire hazards and keep escape routes clear

Langstane will ask that tenants immediately remove personal belongings from communal areas. If the items are not removed, Langstane will arrange for their removal. A cost may be incurred for uplift, storage and disposal of items.

The following are examples that **MUST NOT** be left in communal areas.



Door mats of no more than 40 x 60cm with a non-slip backing are allowed at flat entrance doors.



Bikes may be hung on dedicated bike hanger where these have been provided – one bike per hanger

Please report fire safety concerns to Langstane on 01224 423000